



# **LABOUR MIGRATION HEALTH PROFESSIONALS**

**some European experiences**

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COUNCIL OF EUROPE

EUROPEAN UNION

NETHERLANDS - POLAND

NETHERLANDS - BELGIUM



# Council of Europe

- 46 member states
- human rights
- expert group

**Transborder mobility of health professionals and its implications on health care systems**

# Expert group COE

- recommendations
  - \* win – win situations
  - \* bilateral agreements
- explanatory memorandum
- model framework for managing mobility



# EUROPEAN UNION

- 25 member states
- free internal market
- public health
- health care
- EU directives on professional qualifications
  - health professionals crossing borders

# NETHERLANDS - POLAND

- general care nurses
- letter of intend, governments
- three pillars
  - \* preparation
  - \* employment
  - \* return
- monitoring, IOM



# NETHERLANDS - BELGIUM

- general practitioners
- similarities
- differences
- migration flows



I thank you for your attention

Jos van den Heuvel

